1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name :  p-Phenylenediamine
Product Number : P6001
Brand : Sigma
Supplier : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052
Emergency Phone # (For both supplier and manufacturer) : (314) 776-6555
Preparation Information : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety - Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards
Target Organ Effect, Toxic by ingestion, Toxic by skin absorption, Skin sensitiser, Irritant

Target Organs
Liver, Kidney

GHS Classification
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 3)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 3)
Skin irritation (Category 3)
Eye irritation (Category 2A)
Skin sensitization (Category 1)
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 1)

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H301 + H311 Toxic if swallowed or in contact with skin
H316 Causes mild skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing.
P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P312 Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

HMIS Classification

- Health hazard: 3
- Chronic Health Hazard: *
- Flammability: 1
- Physical hazards: 0

NFPA Rating

- Health hazard: 4
- Fire: 1
- Reactivity Hazard: 0

Potential Health Effects

- Inhalation: May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
- Skin: Toxic if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
- Eyes: Causes eye irritation.
- Ingestion: Toxic if swallowed.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

- Synonyms: 1,4-Diaminobenzene, 1,4-Benzenediamine, 1,4-Phenylenediamine
- Formula: C6H8N2
- Molecular Weight: 108.14 g/mol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>p-Phenylenediamine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>106-50-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>203-404-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>612-028-00-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice: Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

- If inhaled: If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

- In case of skin contact: Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

- In case of eye contact: Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

- If swallowed: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Conditions of flammability: Not flammable or combustible.

- Suitable extinguishing media: Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

- Special protective equipment for firefighters: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

- Hazardous combustion products: Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES
**Personal precautions**
Wear respiratory protection. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

**Environmental precautions**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

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### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Precautions for safe handling**
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

**Conditions for safe storage**
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

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### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Components with workplace control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>p-Phenylenediamine</td>
<td>106-50-3</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.1 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Remarks**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>TWA</th>
<th>0.1 mg/m³</th>
<th>USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</th>
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</thead>
</table>

**Skin notation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TWA</th>
<th>0.1 mg/m³</th>
<th>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</th>
</tr>
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</table>

**Potential for dermal absorption**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TWA</th>
<th>0.1 mg/m³</th>
<th>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Upper Respiratory Tract irritation** Skin sensitization Not classifiable as a human carcinogen

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N99 (US) or type P2 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Hand protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

**Eye protection**
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin and body protection**
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the
concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Hygiene measures**
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Appearance**
- **Form**: solid
- **Colour**: no data available

**Safety data**
- **pH**: 9 at 50 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)
- **Melting point/freezing point**: Melting point/range: 138 - 143 °C (280 - 289 °F) - lit.
- **Boiling point**: 267 °C (513 °F) - lit.
- **Flash point**: 110 °C (230 °F) - closed cup
- **Ignition temperature**: no data available
- **Autoignition temperature**: no data available
- **Lower explosion limit**: 1.5 % (V)
- **Vapour pressure**: 1.44 hPa (1.08 mmHg) at 100 °C (212 °F)
- **Density**: no data available
- **Water solubility**: ca.10 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)
- **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**: log Pow: -0.25
- **Relative vapour density**: no data available
- **Odour**: no data available
- **Odour Threshold**: no data available
- **Evaporation rate**: no data available

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Chemical stability**
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions**
no data available

**Conditions to avoid**
no data available

**Materials to avoid**
acids, Acid chlorides, Acid anhydrides, Chloroformates, Strong oxidizing agents

**Hazardous decomposition products**
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Other decomposition products - no data available

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Acute toxicity**
- **Oral LD50**
  - LD50 Oral - rat - 80 mg/kg
Inhalation LC50
no data available

Dermal LD50
Other information on acute toxicity
no data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Skin - rabbit - Mild skin irritation - 24 h

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
no data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
May cause allergic skin reaction.

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
Genotoxicity in vitro - rat - Embryo
Morphological transformation.
Genotoxicity in vitro - Hamster - ovary
Cytogenetic analysis
Genotoxicity in vivo - mouse - Oral
DNA inhibition

**Carcinogenicity**
Carcinogenicity - rat - Subcutaneous
Tumorigenic: Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria. Tumorigenic: Tumors at site or application.
This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

IARC: 3 - Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans (p-Phenylenediamine)

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**
no data available

**Teratogenicity**
no data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**
no data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**
no data available

**Aspiration hazard**
no data available

**Potential health effects**
**Inhalation**  May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
Ingestion  Toxic if swallowed.
Skin  Toxic if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
Eyes  Causes eye irritation.

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure
Absorption into the body leads to the formation of methemoglobin which in sufficient concentration causes cyanosis. Onset may be delayed 2 to 4 hours or longer.

Synergistic effects
no data available

Additional Information
RTECS: SS8050000

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity
Toxicity to fish  LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 0.06 mg/l - 96.0 h
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates  EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0.28 mg/l - 48 h

Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability  Biotic/Aerobic

Bioaccumulative potential
no data available

Mobility in soil
no data available

PBT and vPvB assessment
no data available

Other adverse effects
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Very toxic to aquatic life.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
UN number: 1673  Class: 6.1  Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: Phenylenediamines
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 5000 lbs
Marine pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 1673  Class: 6.1  Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: PHENYLENEDIAMINES (o-, m-, p-)
Marine pollutant: No
EMS-No: F-A, S-A

IATA
UN number: 1673  Class: 6.1  Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: Phenylendiamines

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards
Target Organ Effect, Toxic by ingestion, Toxic by skin absorption, Skin sensitizer, Irritant

SARA 302 Components
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

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SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

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Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

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New Jersey Right To Know Components

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California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information
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