# Material Safety Data Sheet

According to OSHA and ANSI

Printing date 06/01/2011 Reviewed on 03/07/2007

## 1 Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

**Product name:** Pentaerythritol  
**Stock number:** A10520, L04255  
**EINECS Number:** 204-104-9  
**Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against.**  
**Sector of Use SU24: Scientific research and development**

## 2 Hazards identification

**Classification of the substance or mixture**  
The substance is not classified according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

**Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC or Directive 1999/45/EC**  
Not applicable.

**Label elements**  
Observe the general safety regulations when handling chemicals

**Classification system**  
HMIS ratings (scale 0-4)  
(Hazardous Materials Identification System)

| HEALTH | 1 | Health (acute effects) = 1  
| FIRE | 1 | Flammability = 1  
| REACTIVITY | 1 | Reactivity = 1  

**Other hazards**  
Results of PBT and vPvB assessment  
PBT: Not applicable.  
vPvB: Not applicable.

## 3 Composition/information on ingredients

**Chemical characterization:** Substances  
(CAS#) Description:  
2,2-Bis(hydroxymethyl)-1,3-propanediol  
(CAS# 115-77-5): 100%  
**Identification number(s):**  
**EINECS Number:** 204-104-9

## 4 First aid measures

**Description of first aid measures**  
**After inhalation**  
Supply fresh air. If required, provide artificial respiration. Keep patient warm. Seek immediate medical advice.

**After skin contact**  
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly. Seek immediate medical advice.

**After eye contact**  
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.

**After swallowing** Seek immediate medical advice.

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5 Firefighting measures

Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing agents
Carbon dioxide, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
In case of fire, the following can be released:
Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide
Advice for firefighters
Protective equipment:
Wear self-contained respirator.
Wear fully protective impervious suit.

6 Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
Ensure adequate ventilation
Environmental precautions:
Do not allow material to be released to the environment without proper governmental permits.
Methods and material for containment and cleaning up: Pick up mechanically.
Reference to other sections
See Section 7 for information on safe handling
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

Handling
Precautions for safe handling
Keep container tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry place in tightly closed containers.
Ensure good ventilation at the workplace.
Information about protection against explosions and fires: Keep ignition sources away.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage
Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.
Information about storage in one common storage facility: Store away from oxidizing agents.
Further information about storage conditions:
Keep container tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed containers.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

Additional information about design of technical systems:
Properly operating chemical fume hood designed for hazardous chemicals and having an average face velocity of at least 100 feet per minute.

Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Limit Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pentaerythritol</td>
<td>10 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH TLV</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium TWA</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland TWA</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France VME</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea TLV</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands MAC-TGG</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom TWA</td>
<td>10; 20-STEL (total inhalable dust)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 (respirable dust)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA PEL</td>
<td>15 (total dust); 5 (respirable dust)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Control parameters
Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
Additional information: No data

Exposure controls
Personal protective equipment
General protective and hygienic measures
The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Remove all soiled and contaminated clothing immediately.
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Product name: Pentaerythritol

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Breathing equipment: Use suitable respirator when high concentrations are present.
Protection of hands: Check protective gloves prior to each use for their proper condition.
Impervious gloves
Material of gloves
The selection of suitable gloves not only depends on the material, but also on quality. Quality will vary from manufacturer to manufacturer.
Eye protection: Safety glasses
Body protection: Protective work clothing.

9 Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

General Information
Appearance: Crystalline powder
Color: White
Odor: Not determined
Odour threshold: Not determined.
pH-value: Not applicable.

Change in condition
Melting point/Melting range: 260-262°C (500-504 °F)
Boiling point/Boiling range: Not determined
Sublimation temperature / start: Not determined

Flash point: Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gaseous): Not determined.
Ignition temperature: Not determined
Decomposition temperature: Not determined
Auto igniting: Not determined.
Danger of explosion: Product does not present an explosion hazard.

Explosion limits:
Lower: Not determined
Upper: Not determined

Vapor pressure: Not applicable.
Density: Not determined
Relative density: Not determined.
Vapour density: Not applicable.
Evaporation rate: Not applicable.

Solubility in / Miscibility with
Water: Soluble

Segregation coefficient (n-octonol/water): Not determined.

Viscosity:
dynamic: Not applicable.
kinematic: Not applicable.

Other information
No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

Reactivity
Chemical stability
Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:
Decomposition will not occur if used and stored according to specifications.
Possibility of hazardous reactions No dangerous reactions known
Incompatible materials: Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

(Contd. on page 4)
11 Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity:

LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Route</th>
<th>LD/LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>11700 mg/kg (guinea pig)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25500 mg/kg (mouse)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19500 mg/kg (rat)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18500 mg/kg (rabbit)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Primary irritant effect:
- on the skin: May cause irritation
- on the eye: May cause irritation

Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.

Subacute to chronic toxicity:

The Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS) reports the following effects in laboratory animals:
- Behavioral - general anesthetic.
- Behavioral - altered sleep time (including change in righting reflex).
- Behavioral - tremor.
- Behavioral - ataxia.
- Behavioral - alteration of classical conditioning.
- Gastrointestinal - ulceration or bleeding from stomach.
- Liver - other changes.
- Biochemical - Enzyme inhibition, induction, or change in blood or tissue levels - true cholinesterase.
- Biochemical - Metabolism (Intermediary) - histamines (including liberation not immunochemical in origin)

Additional toxicological information:
- To the best of our knowledge the acute and chronic toxicity of this substance is not fully known.
- No classification data on carcinogenic properties of this material is available from the EPA, IARC, NTP, OSHA or ACGIH.

12 Ecological information

Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.

Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.

Behavior in environmental systems:
- Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.

Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.

Additional ecological information:
- General notes:
- Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- Do not allow material to be released to the environment without proper governmental permits.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- PBT: Not applicable.
- vPvB: Not applicable.

Other adverse effects: No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods
- Recommendation: Consult state, local or national regulations to ensure proper disposal.

Uncleaned packagings:
- Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- Recommended cleansing agent: Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

- Not a hazardous material for transportation.
- DOT regulations: None
- Hazard class: None
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Product name: Pentaerythritol

| Land transport ADR/RID (cross-border) | ADR/RID Class: None |
| Maritime transport IMDG: | IMDG Class: None  
Marine pollutant: No |
| Air transport ICAO-TI and IATA-DGR: | ICAO/IATA Class: None |

Special precautions for user: Not applicable.

Transport/Additional information: Not dangerous according to the above specifications. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable.

15 Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Product related hazard informations:
Observe the general safety regulations when handling chemicals

National regulations
All components of this product are listed in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act Chemical substance Inventory.
All components of this product are listed on the Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL).

Information about limitation of use: For use only by technically qualified individuals.

Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them, and should make independent judgement of suitability of this information to ensure proper use and protect the health and safety of employees. This information is furnished without warranty, and any use of the product not in conformance with this Material Safety Data Sheet, or in combination with any other product or process, is the responsibility of the user.

Department issuing MSDS: Health, Safety and Environmental Department.

Contact:
Zachariah C. Holt  
Global EHS Manager

Abbreviations and acronyms:
ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA)
ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization
ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO)
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent