

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Potassium cyanide

Product Number : 31252
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich

Supplier : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO 63103
USA

Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052
Emergency Phone # (For both supplier and manufacturer) : (314) 776-6555

Preparation Information : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety - Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards

Target Organ Effect, Highly toxic by inhalation, Highly toxic by ingestion, Highly toxic by skin absorption

Target Organs

Blood, Central nervous system, Cardiovascular system., Thyroid

GHS Classification

Corrosive to metals (Category 1)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 2)
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 2)
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 1)
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 1)
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Category 1)
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 1)

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H300 + H310 + H330 Fatal if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled
H370 Causes damage to organs.
H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)

P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing.

P284
P302 + P350
P310

Wear respiratory protection.
IF ON SKIN: Gently wash with plenty of soap and water.
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Other hazards

Contact with acids liberates very toxic gas.

HMIS Classification

Health hazard: 4
Chronic Health Hazard: *
Flammability: 0
Physical hazards: 0

NFPA Rating

Health hazard: 4
Fire: 0
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Potential Health Effects

Inhalation May be fatal if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.
Skin May be fatal if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.
Eyes May cause eye irritation.
Ingestion May be fatal if swallowed.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Formula : CKN
Molecular Weight : 65.12 g/mol

Component	Concentration
Potassium cyanide	
CAS-No. 151-50-8	-
EC-No. 205-792-3	
Index-No. 006-007-00-5	

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

If swallowed

Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Conditions of flammability

Not flammable or combustible.

Suitable extinguishing media

Dry chemical Dry sand Alcohol-resistant foam

Extinguishing media which shall not be used for safety reasons

Water Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Special protective equipment for firefighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

Hazardous combustion products

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx), Potassium oxides, Hydrogen cyanide (hydrocyanic acid)

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**Personal precautions**

Wear respiratory protection. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Do not flush with water. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**Precautions for safe handling**

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

Conditions for safe storage

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Never allow product to get in contact with water during storage. Do not store near acids.

Product is sensitive to light and moisture.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**Components with workplace control parameters**

Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
Potassium cyanide	151-50-8	TWA	5 mg/m ³	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
Remarks	Skin contact does contribute to exposure.			
		TWA	5 mg/m ³	USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000
	Skin contact does contribute to exposure.			
		TWA	5 mg/m ³	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
	Skin designation			
		C	5 mg/m ³	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
	Upper Respiratory Tract irritation Headache Nausea Thyroid effects Danger of cutaneous absorption varies			
		TWA	5 mg/m ³	USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000
		C	4.7 ppm 5 mg/m ³	USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
	10 minute ceiling value			

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N100 (US) or type P3 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Hand protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash protection

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an Industrial Hygienist familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Eye protection

Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin and body protection

Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Hygiene measures

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance

Form	solid
Colour	white

Safety data

pH	11.5 at 20 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)
Melting point/freezing point	Melting point/range: 634 °C (1,173 °F) - lit.
Boiling point	1,625 °C (2,957 °F)
Flash point	no data available
Ignition temperature	no data available
Auto-ignition temperature	no data available
Lower explosion limit	no data available
Upper explosion limit	no data available
Vapour pressure	no data available

Density	1.520 g/cm ³
Water solubility	400 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - soluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: 0.44
Relative vapor density	no data available
Odour	no data available
Odour Threshold	no data available
Evaporation rate	no data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

no data available

Conditions to avoid

Avoid moisture.

Materials to avoid

Acids, Strong oxidizing agents, Iodine, permanganates, e.g. potassium permanganate, Peroxides, Metallic salts, Chloral hydrate, Alkaloids, Chlorates

Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NO_x), Potassium oxides, Hydrogen cyanide (hydrocyanic acid)

Other decomposition products - no data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

Oral LD50

LDLO Oral - Human - 2.857 mg/kg

LD50 Oral - mouse - 8.5 mg/kg

LD50 Oral - rabbit - 5 mg/kg

LD50 Oral - rat - 6 mg/kg

Inhalation LC50

no data available

Dermal LD50

no data available

Other information on acute toxicity

LD50 Intraperitoneal - rat - 4 mg/kg

Remarks: Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Other changes.

LD50 Subcutaneous - rat - 7.814 mg/kg

LD50 Intravenous - rat - 3.6 mg/kg

Remarks: Behavioral:Altered sleep time (including change in righting reflex). Behavioral:Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold. Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Dyspnea.

LD50 Intraperitoneal - mouse - 5.991 mg/kg

Remarks: Behavioral:Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold. Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Respiratory stimulation.

LD50 Subcutaneous - mouse - 6.5 mg/kg

LD50 Intravenous - mouse - 2.6 mg/kg

Remarks: Peripheral Nerve and Sensation:Flaccid paralysis without anesthesia (usually neuromuscular blockage). Behavioral:Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold. Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Respiratory stimulation.

LD50 Subcutaneous - dog - 6 mg/kg

Remarks: Behavioral:Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold.

LD50 Intravenous - cat - 2.2 mg/kg

LD50 Intraperitoneal - rabbit - 3.972 mg/kg

Remarks: Blood:Other changes.

LD50 Subcutaneous - rabbit - 4 mg/kg

Remarks: Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Other changes.

LD50 Intramuscular - rabbit - 3.256 mg/kg

LD50 Ocular - rabbit - 7.87 mg/kg

Remarks: Sense Organs and Special Senses (Nose, Eye, Ear, and Taste):Eye:Other. Behavioral:Ataxia. Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Respiratory stimulation.

LD50 Intramuscular - Pigeon - 4 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

no data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

no data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization

no data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

Genotoxicity in vitro - Hamster - fibroblast - with or without metabolic activation - negative

Carcinogenicity

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity

no data available

Teratogenicity

no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)

Ingestion - Causes damage to organs. - Heart, Testes

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard

no data available

Potential health effects

Inhalation May be fatal if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.
Ingestion May be fatal if swallowed.
Skin May be fatal if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.
Eyes May cause eye irritation.

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Lung irritation, Cyanosis, Central nervous system depression, To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated., May cause argyria (a slate-gray or bluish discoloration of the skin and deep tissues due to the deposit of insoluble albuminate of silver)., Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin., Inhalation may provoke the following symptoms:., spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, Aspiration or inhalation may cause chemical pneumonitis., pulmonary edema, Lungs, CNS depression with hypertension or circulatory failure, and respiratory depression

Synergistic effects

no data available

Additional Information

Repeated dose toxicity - rat - male - Oral - No observed adverse effect level - 40 mg/kg
RTECS: TS8750000

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity

Toxicity to fish	LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 0.052 mg/l - 96.0 h LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus - 0.45 mg/l - 96.0 h
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 2 mg/l - 48 h EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0.53 mg/l - 24 h EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 2 mg/l - 48 h EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0.53 mg/l - 24 h
Toxicity to algae	IC50 - Scenedesmus quadricauda (Green algae) - 0.03 mg/l - 192 h
Toxicity to bacteria	- Bacteria - 0.6 - 2.3 mg/l - 0.5 h

Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability aerobic
Result: 99 % - Readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 16 Weeks
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 170

Mobility in soil

no data available

PBT and vPvB assessment

no data available

Other adverse effects

Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) < 1 mg/g

An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product

Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**DOT (US)**

UN number: 1680 Class: 6.1 Packing group: I
Proper shipping name: Potassium cyanide, solid
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 10 lbs
Marine Pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG

UN number: 1680 Class: 6.1 Packing group: I EMS-No: F-A, S-A
Proper shipping name: POTASSIUM CYANIDE, SOLID
Marine Pollutant: Marine pollutant

IATA

UN number: 1680 Class: 6.1 Packing group: I
Proper shipping name: Potassium cyanide, solid

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**OSHA Hazards**

Target Organ Effect, Highly toxic by inhalation, Highly toxic by ingestion, Highly toxic by skin absorption

SARA 302 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 302:

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Potassium cyanide	151-50-8	2007-03-01

SARA 313 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Potassium cyanide	151-50-8	2007-03-01

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Potassium cyanide	151-50-8	2007-03-01

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Potassium cyanide	151-50-8	2007-03-01

New Jersey Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Potassium cyanide	151-50-8	2007-03-01

California Prop. 65 Components

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION**Further information**

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The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.
